regarding ratification of international treaties. The practice differs from country to country depending upon the form of Government and on the type of treaty. In India, while the Government is empowered to sign and ratify international treaties, Parliament enacts enabling legislation, wherever required, to implement the treaty.

**Sponsorship for Secretary-General of UNO**

1068. SHRI MANOHAR JOSHI: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have decided to sponsor an Indian currently holding diplomatic assignment in the UNO for the post of Secretary-General;

(b) if so, the details of the field-work done in relation to this sponsorship and the countries or group of countries contacted in this behalf; and

(c) whether this sponsorship impact on India's claim to a seat in the security council as a permanent member?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF EXTERNALAFFAIRS (SHRI ANAND SHARMA): (a) and (b) Yes, Sir. Government of India announced the candidature of Shri Shashi Tharoor an Indian national, who is currently Under Secretary General for Communications and Public Information at the United Nations, for the post of the Secretary General of the United Nations on 15 June, 2006. Government is actively engaged with other member States to mobilise support for Shri Tharoor's candidature. Besides the ongoing demarches by our Heads of Mission abroad, Government has pursued this issue in several high level meetings with other countries. Government has also facilitated Shri Tharoor's meetings in connection with his candidature, as necessary, including his recent visit to the African Union Summit in Banjul (The Gambia) and his informal meetings with various regional groups at the United Nations in New York.

(c) No. Sir. These are separate issues and Government continues to actively follow up India's candidature for a permanent seat in the UN Security Council, for which there has been a steady accretion of support.

**Appointment of Ambassadors**

1069. SHRI PRAVEEN RASHTRAPAL: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) the details of Ambassadors appointed from May, 2004 onwards till date;"